



GED 06.04.812

Kolotes son of Hekatonymos

Κωλώτης Ἑκατωνύμω

ID:	GED 06.04.812	Chronology:	About 203 BC 201 BC	Greek designation/s:	presbeutes, preigeutas, pemptheis
Name:	Kolotes	Place of Origin:	Asia Minor Ionia Teos	Role/s:	envoy
Patronymic:	son of Hekatonymos				
Ethnic/demotic:	Teian (Τηϊός)				
Authors:	Leon Battista Borsano				
Last modified:					
DOI:					

General info

Inscriptions

LBW 61
LBW 63
LBW 62
LBW 64
LBW 65
LBW 67
LBW 68a
LBW 68b
LBW 68c
LBW 69
LBW 70
LBW 71
LBW 72
LBW 73
LBW 66
LBW 74

Honours

hospitality gifts, proxeny

Lexicon

axios, encheirizo, philos, philotimia, syngeneia

Keywords

Cretan war, Seleucid domain, international protection, royal power projection, royal power projection

Missions List



Teos to Polyrrenia, 203-201 BC

Mission date

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Keywords

Cretan war, international protection

Teos to Kydonia, 203-201 BC

Mission date

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Keywords

Cretan war, international protection

Teos to Rhaukos, 203-201 BC

**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

preigeutas

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 05.03.084 Hagesandros, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 05.04.307 Unknown

Keywords

Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection, Seleucid domain

Teos to Lato pros Kamara, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

preigeutas

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, liberation of prisoners, royal power projection

Teos to Lato, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

**Greek Designation**

preigeutas

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection

Teos to Lappa, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 05.03.084 Hagesandros, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Lexicon

encheirizo

Keywords

Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection, Seleucid domain

Teos to Knossos, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

**Recipient**

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Honours

hospitality gifts, proxeny

Teos to Istron, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Lexicon

syngeneia

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection

Teos to Hierapytna, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Recipient

Allaria

**Patron**

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Teos to Eleutherna, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

pemphtheis, presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 05.03.084 Hagesandros, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection, Seleucid domain

Teos to Biannos, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

**Keywords**

international protection, liberation of prisoners

Teos to (W)Axos, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

preigeutas

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, liberation of prisoners

Teos to Arkades, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

preigeutas, presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Honours

hospitality gifts

**Keywords**

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, liberation of prisoners, royal power projection

Teos to Aptera, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Keywords

international protection, liberation of prisoners

Teos to Apollonia, 203-201 BC**Mission date**

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

preigeutas

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes

Honours

xenotrophia

Keywords

international protection



Teos to Allaria, 203-201 BC

Mission date

203 BC 201 BC

Greek Designation

presbeutes

Recipient

Allaria

Patron

Philip V (king of Macedon)

Sender

Teos

Envoy/Colleagues

GED 06.04.289 Apollodotos, GED 06.04.812 Kolotes, GED 06.04.056 Perdikkas

Lexicon

axios, philotimia, philos

Keywords

Antigonid domain, Cretan war, international protection, royal power projection

Commentary

Kolotes son of Hekatonymos, together with Apollodotos son of Astyanax, was sent as ambassador by Teos, his home town, to several Cretan cities, in order to obtain their official acknowledgement of the Teian sacred inviolability (ἄσυλα), regarding the city itself and its famous temple of Dionysus. The chronology of the mission is not clear: *terminus post quem* should be the royal acknowledgement by Antiochus III, which dates probably to 203 (see Ma 2000, 308-311). Apollodotos and Kolotes were not alone in their diplomatic mission: sometimes they were assisted by two royal emissaries, Perdikkas (ambassador of Philipp V) and Agesandros son of Eukrates (a Rhodian ambassador of Antiochus III), a fact that could indicate the period 203-201, i.e. the central phase of the so-called Cretan War, as the most probable dating. The short reference to a war in *LBW* 71, ll. 15-6 ("ἐπὶ τὰς τῷ πολέμῳ διαλύσεις ἀποσταλείς"), in spite of being problematic, seems to conform better to this context (but see the discussion in Vinci 2008/9, pp. 189-211). The itinerary of the two diplomats is equally unclear: the cities they visited are coastal as much as inland, from eastern Crete (Istron) to the western extremity of the island (Kydonia, Polyrrhenia). The presence of the royal envoys together with them is well attested only in central and eastern Crete: thus, Apollodotos and Kolotes likely were alone in this part of their diplomatic trip. Perdikkas and Agesandros joined them temporarily during the accomplishment of their own tasks, although especially the case of Perdikkas shows a consistent degree of cooperation (he accompanied them for example at Istron, Latos and Latos pros Kamara, three communities which were very close to each other). Apollodotos and Kolotes used standard patterns to explain their diplomatic mission: they recalled generic values as everlasting *philia* and *suggeneia*; the royal help, from both Philipp V and Antiochus III, was surely important to guarantee a successful outcome to their mission.

Bibliography

- Blümel, W. (2022), 'Dekrete und Briefe kretischer Städte in Teös', *EA* 55, 23-98.
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Ma, J. (2000), *Antiochos III and the Cities of Western Asia Minor*, Oxford.
Piejko, F. (1991), 'Antiochus III and Teos reconsidered', *Belleten* 55, 13-69.
Vinci, M. (2008/9), 'Il decreto di Eleutherna e la datazione dei documenti teii di asyilia', *Όρμος* 1, 189-211.